

Alphabet

Letter	IPA	Example
A(a)	/a/	father
B(b)	/b/	B oss
C(c)	/t͡s ^h /	ca t s
Ç(ç)	/t͡ʃ ^h /	Ch urch
D(d)	/d/	Sh d
Ð(ð)	/d͡ʒ/	J udge
E(e)	/ɛ/	Be d
Ē(ē)	/ə/	A b ove
G(g)	/g/	G oat
H(h)	/h/	H ouse
I(i)	/i/	S ea
J(j)	/y/	Y es
K(k)	/k ^h /	K ick
Ḳ(ḳ)	/kʔ/	T i c
L(l)	/l/	L oss
M(m)	/m/	M ouse
N(n)	/n/	N ose
O(o)	/ɔ/	M ole
P(p)	/p ^h /	P ost
R(r)	/r/	
S(s)	/s/	S un
Sh(sh)	/ʃ/	S how
T(t)	/t ^h /	T ore
Th(th)	/θ/	Th orn
U(u)	/u/	L une
V(v)	/v/	V ote
X(x)	/x/	l och
Z(z)	/z/	Z one
Zh(zh)	/ʒ/	Treasure

Some Combinations

Ai	/ai/	L ight
Ei	/ɛi/	L ane
Lj	/ɫ/	M illion
Nj	/ɲ/	O nion
Oj	/ɔi/	l oin

Constants

Stops: / p b t g k m n /

Fricative: / f h x d v z s zh th sh /

Approximant: / j r l /

Affricative: / c ç ð /

Ejective: / k̟ /

Vowels: / a e ë i o u /

When 'ë' is found at the end of a word (3 words or more) it is not pronounced.

	Bilabial	Labiodentals	Alveolar	Post alveolar	Palatal	Velar/uvular	Glottal	Dental
Plosive	b		D			K', g, k		
Aspirated plosive								
Nasal	m		n					
Fricative		F, v	S, z	ʃ, ʒ		X	h	θ
Affricative				ɟʒ				
Aspirated affricative	p ^h		ts ^h , t ^h	tʃ ^h				
approximant					y			
trill			r					
Lateral approximant			l					